

Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations: 2002

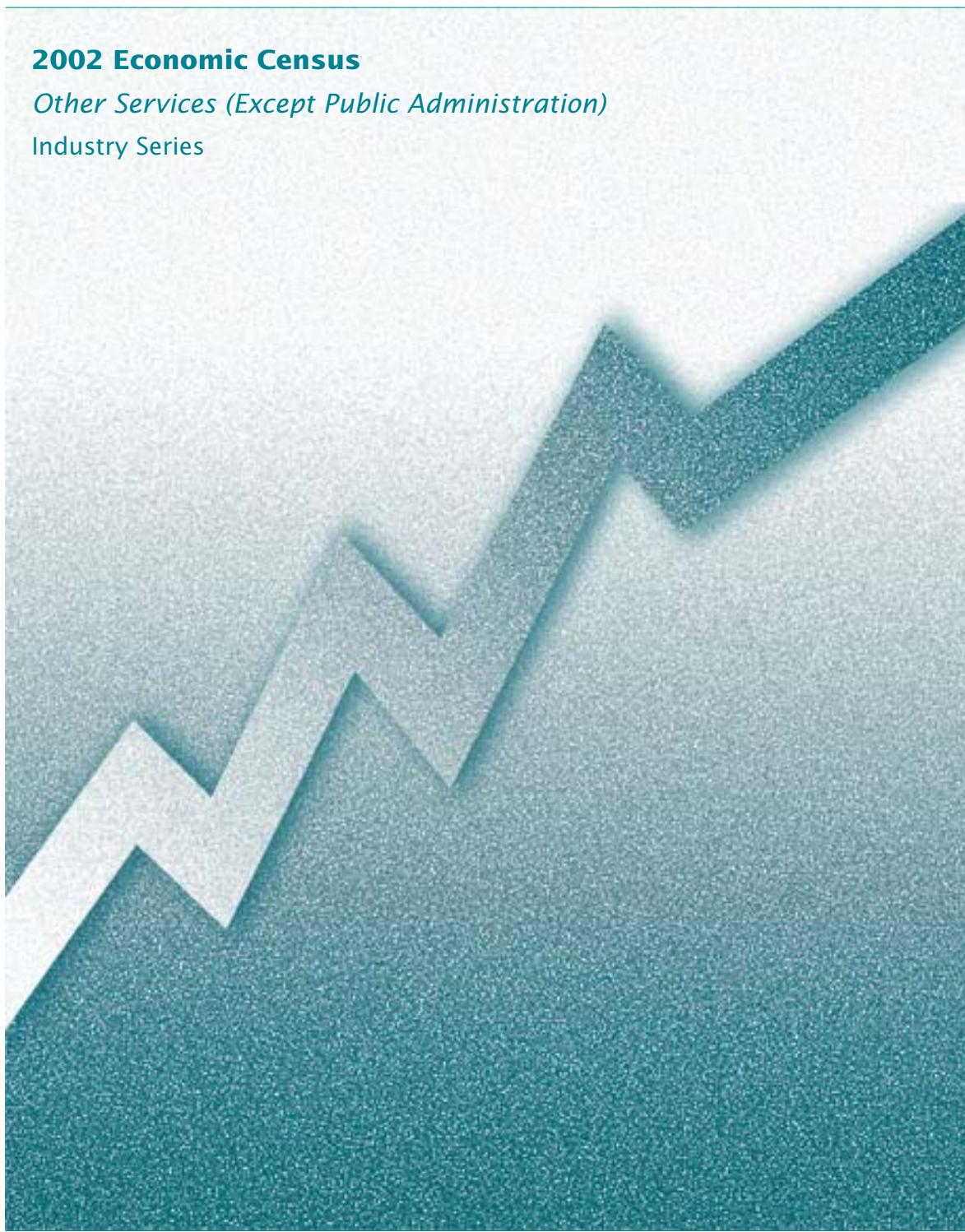
Issued November 2004

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2002 Economic Census

Other Services (Except Public Administration)

Industry Series



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U.S. Department of Commerce
Donald L. Evans,
Secretary

Theodore W. Kassinger,
Deputy Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration
Kathleen B. Cooper,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
Charles Louis Kincannon,
Director



**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**

Kathleen B. Cooper,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Charles Louis Kincannon,
Director

Hermann Habermann,
Deputy Director and
Chief Operating Officer

Vacant,
Principal Associate
Director for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Mark E. Wallace,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7."

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the federal government use the data to monitor economic activity and to assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 2002 Economic Census are published primarily according to the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). NAICS was first adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico in 1997. The 2002 Economic Census covers the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information
52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Food Services
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), largely covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 100 subsectors (three-digit codes), 317 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1,179 industries (six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO HISTORICAL INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Prior to the 1997 Economic Census, data were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The 1997 Economic Census *Bridge Between NAICS and SIC* demonstrates the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it may not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

Most industry classifications remained unchanged between 1997 and 2002, but NAICS 2002 includes substantial revisions within the construction and wholesale trade sectors, and a number of revisions for the retail trade and information sectors. These changes are noted in industry definitions and will be demonstrated in the *Bridge Between NAICS 2002 and NAICS 1997*.

For 2002, data for enterprise support establishments (those functioning primarily to support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a warehouse or a research and development laboratory) are included in the industry that reflects their activities (such as warehousing). For 1997, such establishments were termed auxiliaries and were excluded from industry totals.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company. (For selected industries, only payroll, employment, and classification are collected for individual establishments, while other data are collected on a consolidated basis.)

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for states, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and corporate municipalities (places) including cities, towns, townships, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from administrative sources is used as a basis for coding.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

All results of the 2002 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on digital versatile discs (DVD-ROMs) for sale by the Census Bureau. The American FactFinder system at the Internet site allows selective retrieval and downloading of the data. For more information, including a description of reports being issued, see the Internet site, write to the U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-6100, or call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart

from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated, providing comparable census data across economic sectors and using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census report forms.

The range of industries covered in the economic census expanded between 1967 and 2002. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity. New for 2002 is coverage of four industries classified in the agriculture, forestry, and fishing sector under the SIC system: landscape architectural services, landscaping services, veterinary services, and pet care services.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. Reports for 1997 were published primarily on the Internet and copies of 1992 reports are also available there. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987, 1992, and 1997 Economic Censuses contain databases that include all or nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for the 2002 Economic Census and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/census02/guide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the census will be published in the *History of the 2002 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

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Other Services (Except Public Administration)

SCOPE

The Other Services (Except Public Administration) sector (sector 81) comprises establishments engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the classification system. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities, such as equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and providing drycleaning and laundry services, personal care services, death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in retailing new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to federal income tax, and separately, of firms that are exempt from federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

Exclusions. The economic census does not include the following industries: NAICS 8131, Religious Organizations, NAICS 81393, Labor Unions and Similar Labor Organizations, NAICS 81394, Political Organizations, and NAICS 814, Private Households.

The tabulations for this sector do not include central administrative offices, warehouses, or other establishments that serve other services (Except public administration) within the same organization. Data for such establishments are classified according to the nature of the service they provide. For example, separate headquarters establishments are reported in NAICS sector 55, Management of Companies and Enterprises.

The reports described below exclude establishments of firms with no paid employees. These "nonemployers," typically self-employed individuals or partnerships operating businesses that they have not chosen to incorporate, are reported separately in *Nonemployer Statistics*. The contribution of nonemployers, relatively large for this sector, may be examined at www.census.gov/nonemployerimpact.

Definitions. Industry categories are defined in Appendix B, NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions. Other terms are defined in Appendix A, Explanation of Terms.

REPORTS

The following reports provide statistics on this sector.

Industry Series. There are three reports, each covering a group of related industries. The reports present, by kind of business for the United States, general statistics for establishments of firms with payroll on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment; comparative statistics for 2002 and 1997; product lines; and concentration of business activity in the largest firms. The data in industry reports are preliminary and subject to change in the following reports.

Geographic Area Series. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents, for establishments of firms with payroll, general statistics on number of establishments, receipts/revenue, expenses of tax-exempt establishments, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Subject Series:

- **Product Lines.** This report presents product lines data for establishments of firms with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states. Establishments may report negative revenue for selected product lines. Because of this, percentages for product lines may be in excess of 100 or less than 0.
- **Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization).** This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments of firms with payroll; and by receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms with payroll.
- **Miscellaneous Subjects.** This report presents data for a variety of industry-specific topics for establishments of firms with payroll. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code Statistics. This report presents data for establishments of firms with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

Other reports. Data for this sector are also included in reports with multisector coverage, including *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Comparative Statistics*, *Bridge Between 2002 NAICS and 1997 NAICS*, *Business Expenses*, and the Survey of Business Owners reports.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Maps are available at www.census.gov/econ2002maps. Notes specific to areas in the state are included in Appendix D, Geographic Notes. Data may be presented for –

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. A core based statistical area (CBSA) contains a core area with a substantial population nucleus, together with adjacent communities having a high degree of social and economic integration with that core. CBSAs are differentiated into metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas based on size criteria. Both metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas are defined in terms of entire counties, and are listed in Appendix E, *Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas*.
 - a. **Metropolitan Statistical Areas (metro areas).** Metro areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - b. **Micropolitan Statistical Areas (micro areas).** Micro areas have at least one urban cluster of at least 10,000, but less than 50,000 population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.
 - c. **Metropolitan Divisions (metro divisions).** If specified criteria are met, a metro area containing a single core with a population of 2.5 million or more may be subdivided to form smaller groupings of counties referred to as *Metropolitan Divisions*.

-
- d. Combined Statistical Areas (combined areas). If specified criteria are met, adjacent metro and micro areas, in various combinations, may become the components of a new set of areas called Combined Statistical Areas. The areas that combine retain their own designations as metro or micro areas within the larger combined area.
 - 4. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 2002. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
 - 5. Economic places.
 - a. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 2002. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 2000 Census of Population. For the economic census, boroughs, census areas, and city and boroughs in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.
 - b. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 2002. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments that consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
 - c. Townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 2000 Census of Population).
 - d. Balance of county. Areas outside the entities listed above, including incorporated municipalities with populations of fewer than 2,500, towns and townships not qualifying as noted above, and the remainders of counties outside places are categorized as "Balance of county."

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 2002 data are expressed in 2002 dollars, and 1997 data, in 1997 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1997 AND 2002 ECONOMIC CENSUSES

Both the 2002 Economic Census and the 1997 Economic Census present data based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). However, for 2002, data for NAICS 81291, Pet Care (except Veterinary) Services, are included. This NAICS industry was out of scope in 1997.

Data for this sector for 2002 include totals for taxable and tax-exempt businesses together, not present in 1997 reports. For 1997, only data for taxable establishments were shown at county and place levels in the Geographic Area Series. For 2002, data for taxable and tax-exempt establishments, as well as the combined totals, are shown at these geographic levels.

These tables for 2002 include other services (except public administration) that primarily serve other establishments of the same enterprise. These "enterprise support" establishments were not included in data for the other services (except public administration) sector in 1997, but were instead included in the "Other auxiliary establishments" kind-of-business category in the "Auxiliaries, Excluding Corporate, Subsidiary, and Regional Managing Offices" reports.

For 2002, the revenue data for tax-exempt establishments include gains or losses from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets. In 1997, these gains or losses were excluded from revenue. Also, the 2002 expenses data for tax-exempt establishments exclude program service grants, contributions and gifts paid, specific assistance to individuals, and benefits paid to or for members. In 1997, these types of expenses were included.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data. Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data, as by the percentages shown in the tables. Precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors. More information on the reliability of the data is included in Appendix C, Methodology.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county, and Statistics of U.S. Businesses program provides annual statistics classified by the employment size of the enterprise, further classified by industry for the United States, and by broader categories for states and metropolitan areas.

CONTACTS FOR DATA USERS

Questions about these data may be directed to the U.S. Census Bureau, Service Sector Statistics Division, Service Census Branch, 1-800-541-8345 or scb@census.gov.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals
N	Not available or not comparable
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards
X	Not applicable
Z	Less than half the unit shown
a	0 to 19 employees
b	20 to 99 employees
c	100 to 249 employees
e	250 to 499 employees
f	500 to 999 employees
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees
m	100,000 employees or more

r Revised
- Represents zero (page image/print only)
(CC) Consolidated city
(IC) Independent city

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the United States: 2002

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business	Estab- lishments (number)	Receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts/ revenue—	
								From adminis- trative records ¹	Estimated ²
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations.....	106 781	119 726 833	80 486 349	25 832 488	6 311 008	936 141	17.6	9.8
8132	Grantmaking and giving services.....	14 971	47 152 831	18 816 536	5 263 869	1 283 921	144 698	13.0	12.2
81321	Grantmaking and giving services.....	14 971	47 152 831	18 816 536	5 263 869	1 283 921	144 698	13.0	12.2
813211	Grantmaking foundations	7 925	26 325 657	8 338 923	2 221 274	535 937	60 292	15.4	14.8
813212	Voluntary health organizations.....	4 126	8 381 319	6 188 498	1 908 929	469 956	52 093	5.1	10.4
813219	Other grantmaking and giving services	2 920	12 445 855	4 289 115	1 133 666	278 028	32 313	13.2	7.9
8133	Social advocacy organizations.....	12 877	12 525 095	9 639 085	3 457 992	832 655	118 148	13.0	11.7
81331	Social advocacy organizations.....	12 877	12 525 095	9 639 085	3 457 992	832 655	118 148	13.0	11.7
813311	Human rights organizations	2 336	4 075 014	2 803 987	914 666	222 169	29 362	6.2	12.4
813312	Environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations.....	4 899	3 749 864	2 958 246	1 186 910	284 571	43 071	10.4	13.5
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	5 642	4 700 217	3 876 852	1 356 416	325 915	45 715	20.9	9.8
8134	Civic and social organizations	31 932	15 490 367	12 522 881	4 607 517	1 099 066	329 825	29.0	11.0
81341	Civic and social organizations	31 932	15 490 367	12 522 881	4 607 517	1 099 066	329 825	29.0	11.0
813410	Civic and social organizations	31 932	15 490 367	12 522 881	4 607 517	1 099 066	329 825	29.0	11.0
8139	Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations.....	47 001	44 558 540	39 507 847	12 503 110	3 095 366	343 470	19.9	6.3
81391	Business associations	17 204	17 835 381	15 952 836	5 438 345	1 374 839	127 080	22.0	3.4
813910	Business associations	17 204	17 835 381	15 952 836	5 438 345	1 374 839	127 080	22.0	3.4
81392	Professional organizations	7 706	11 807 494	10 865 764	3 550 674	876 897	80 156	21.7	3.0
813920	Professional organizations	7 706	11 807 494	10 865 764	3 550 674	876 897	80 156	21.7	3.0
81399	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 091	14 915 665	12 689 247	3 514 091	843 630	136 234	16.1	12.4
813990	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 091	14 915 665	12 689 247	3 514 091	843 630	136 234	16.1	12.4

¹Includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

²Includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic data, administrative data, industry averages, or other statistical methods.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the United States (1997 NAICS Basis): 2002 and 1997

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 and 1997 Economic Censuses. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

1997 NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	2002.. 1997..	102 129 98 765	116 001 791 102 864 355	24 264 673 17 067 506
8132	Grantmaking and giving services	2002.. 1997..	14 971 11 906	47 152 831 48 956 675	5 263 869 3 080 424
81321	Grantmaking and giving services	2002.. 1997..	14 971 11 906	47 152 831 48 956 675	5 263 869 3 080 424
813211	Grantmaking foundations	2002.. 1997..	7 925 5 656	26 325 657 32 237 885	2 221 274 1 091 724
813212	Voluntary health organizations	2002.. 1997..	4 126 3 351	8 381 319 6 080 023	1 908 929 1 153 530
813219	Other grantmaking and giving services	2002.. 1997..	2 920 2 899	12 445 855 10 638 767	1 133 666 835 170
8133	Social advocacy organizations	2002.. 1997..	12 877 10 120	12 525 095 7 524 552	3 457 992 2 003 063
81331	Social advocacy organizations	2002.. 1997..	12 877 10 120	12 525 095 7 524 552	3 457 992 2 003 063
813311	Human rights organizations	2002.. 1997..	2 336 1 806	4 075 014 2 094 167	914 666 475 106
813312	Environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations	2002.. 1997..	4 899 3 569	3 749 864 2 322 700	1 186 910 578 370
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	2002.. 1997..	5 642 4 745	4 700 217 3 107 685	1 356 416 949 587
8134	Civic and social organizations	2002.. 1997..	27 280 28 364	11 765 325 9 916 495	3 039 702 2 682 819
81341	Civic and social organizations	2002.. 1997..	27 280 28 364	11 765 325 9 916 495	3 039 702 2 682 819
813410	Civic and social organizations	2002.. 1997..	27 280 28 364	11 765 325 9 916 495	3 039 702 2 682 819
8139	Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations	2002.. 1997..	47 001 48 375	44 558 540 36 466 633	12 503 110 9 301 200
81391	Business associations	2002.. 1997..	17 204 16 928	17 835 381 14 858 701	5 438 345 4 179 872
813910	Business associations	2002.. 1997..	17 204 16 928	17 835 381 14 858 701	5 438 345 4 179 872
81392	Professional organizations	2002.. 1997..	7 706 7 239	11 807 494 8 292 364	3 550 674 2 264 642
813920	Professional organizations	2002.. 1997..	7 706 7 239	11 807 494 8 292 364	3 550 674 2 264 642
81399	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	2002.. 1997..	22 091 24 208	14 915 665 13 315 568	3 514 091 2 856 686
813990	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	2002.. 1997..	22 091 24 208	14 915 665 13 315 568	3 514 091 2 856 686

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 and 1997 Economic Censuses. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts/revenue			Response coverage ² (percent)	
			Number	Total receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts/revenue of—			
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments ¹		
813		Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	106 781	X	119 726 833	X	100.0	67.4	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	3 164	4 178 280	1 315 494	31.5	1.1	X	
	30400	Membership dues	57 475	48 469 025	21 229 359	43.8	17.7	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	9 818	3 356 547	1 454 706	43.3	1.2	X	
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	17 977	24 119 256	6 202 163	25.7	5.2	X	
	30930	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	16 873	9 233 647	8 404 773	91.0	7.0	X	
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	8 993	18 216 368	1 940 362	10.7	1.6	X	
	30950	Sales of advertising	11 129	16 252 013	1 620 416	10.0	1.4	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	14 844	14 498 418	1 240 321	8.6	1.0	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	18 201	7 929 661	2 669 228	33.7	2.2	X	
	39500	All other receipts	30 516	32 012 068	5 237 366	16.4	4.4	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	19 401	32 155 394	11 498 155	35.8	9.6	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	45 462	66 495 371	36 734 829	55.2	30.7	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	44 087	82 615 860	14 187 690	17.2	11.9	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	10 002	33 244 514	-997 133	-3.0	-8	X	
	39900	All other revenue	28 617	48 379 861	6 989 104	14.4	5.8	X	
8132		Grantmaking and giving services	14 971	X	47 152 831	X	100.0	69.0	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	336	1 515 693	272 935	18.0	.6	64.1	
	30391	Government payers	187	1 347 841	148 838	11.0	.3	X	
	30392	Private payers	243	427 141	124 097	29.1	.3	X	
	30400	Membership dues	1 114	1 336 831	146 359	10.9	.3	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	174	245 831	74 163	30.2	.2	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	940	1 682 445	133 158	7.9	.3	63.9	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	940	1 682 445	133 158	7.9	.3	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	126	237 437	11 568	4.9	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	939	4 329 002	430 877	10.0	.9	66.6	
	39519	All other operating receipts	939	4 329 002	430 877	10.0	.9	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	3 448	14 292 480	4 954 533	34.7	10.5	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	12 171	36 403 822	26 865 739	73.8	57.0	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	10 669	40 602 616	12 270 834	30.2	26.0	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	4 737	21 243 238	-603 802	-2.8	-1.3	X	
	39900	All other revenue	5 198	22 586 209	2 596 467	11.5	5.5	66.7	
	39912	All other revenue	5 198	22 586 209	2 596 467	11.5	5.5	X	
81321		Grantmaking and giving services	14 971	X	47 152 831	X	100.0	69.0	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	336	1 515 693	272 935	18.0	.6	64.1	
	30391	Government payers	187	1 347 841	148 838	11.0	.3	X	
	30392	Private payers	243	427 141	124 097	29.1	.3	X	
	30400	Membership dues	1 114	1 336 831	146 359	10.9	.3	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	174	245 831	74 163	30.2	.2	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	940	1 682 445	133 158	7.9	.3	63.9	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	940	1 682 445	133 158	7.9	.3	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	126	237 437	11 568	4.9	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	939	4 329 002	430 877	10.0	.9	66.6	
	39519	All other operating receipts	939	4 329 002	430 877	10.0	.9	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	3 448	14 292 480	4 954 533	34.7	10.5	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	12 171	36 403 822	26 865 739	73.8	57.0	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	10 669	40 602 616	12 270 834	30.2	26.0	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	4 737	21 243 238	-603 802	-2.8	-1.3	X	
	39900	All other revenue	5 198	22 586 209	2 596 467	11.5	5.5	66.7	
	39912	All other revenue	5 198	22 586 209	2 596 467	11.5	5.5	X	
813211		Grantmaking foundations	7 925	X	26 325 657	X	100.0	68.8	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	76	981 684	29 221	3.0	.1	62.2	
	30391	Government payers	36	951 370	21 050	2.2	.1	X	
	30392	Private payers	54	35 380	8 171	23.1	Z	X	
	30400	Membership dues	451	437 269	31 854	7.3	.1	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	33	51 862	3 159	6.1	Z	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	436	475 441	54 230	11.4	.2	59.0	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	436	475 441	54 230	11.4	.2	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	54	113 727	5 792	5.1	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	477	1 378 411	109 514	7.9	.4	64.1	
	39519	All other operating receipts	477	1 378 411	109 514	7.9	.4	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	1 078	4 113 384	1 607 955	39.1	6.1	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	5 451	18 177 866	11 869 856	65.3	45.1	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	6 347	23 638 334	11 497 353	48.6	43.7	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	3 149	13 657 488	-321 170	-2.4	-1.2	X	
	39900	All other revenue	2 435	10 019 808	1 437 893	14.4	5.5	65.6	
	39912	All other revenue	2 435	10 019 808	1 437 893	14.4	5.5	X	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts/revenue			Response coverage ² (percent)	
			Number	Total receipts/ revenue (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts/ revenue of—			
						Establishments with the product line	All estab- lishments ¹		
813212		Voluntary health organizations.....	4 126	X	8 381 319	X	100.0	73.3	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families.....	178	243 896	134 688	55.2	1.6	69.4	
	30391	Government payers	101	171 088	106 519	62.3	1.3	X	
	30392	Private payers	134	184 707	28 169	15.3	.3	X	
	30400	Membership dues.....	459	497 934	62 357	12.5	.7	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	95	117 925	10 393	8.8	.1	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales.....	376	877 189	60 010	6.8	.7	70.4	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	376	877 189	60 010	6.8	.7	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	28	16 427	922	5.6	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	306	1 357 522	236 856	17.4	2.8	71.4	
	39519	All other operating receipts	306	1 357 522	236 856	17.4	2.8	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	1 634	4 421 146	1 068 115	24.2	12.7	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	3 974	7 695 643	5 847 060	76.0	69.8	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	2 268	6 860 612	344 472	5.0	4.1	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	1 064	3 262 931	-122 703	-3.8	-1.5	X	
	39900	All other revenue	1 645	5 279 477	739 149	14.0	8.8	72.3	
	39912	All other revenue	1 645	5 279 477	739 149	14.0	8.8	X	
813219		Other grantmaking and giving services	2 920	X	12 445 855	X	100.0	66.5	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	82	290 113	109 026	37.6	.9	66.5	
	30391	Government payers	50	225 383	21 269	9.4	.2	X	
	30392	Private payers	55	207 054	87 757	42.4	.7	X	
	30400	Membership dues	204	401 628	52 148	13.0	.4	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	46	76 044	60 611	79.7	.5	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	128	329 815	18 918	5.7	.2	61.7	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	128	329 815	18 918	5.7	.2	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	44	107 283	4 854	4.5	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	156	1 593 069	84 507	5.3	.7	65.6	
	39519	All other operating receipts	156	1 593 069	84 507	5.3	.7	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	736	5 757 950	2 278 463	39.6	18.3	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	2 746	10 530 313	9 148 823	86.9	73.5	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	2 054	10 103 670	429 009	4.2	3.4	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	524	4 322 819	-159 929	-3.7	-1.3	X	
	39900	All other revenue	1 118	7 286 924	419 425	5.8	3.4	64.4	
	39912	All other revenue	1 118	7 286 924	419 425	5.8	3.4	X	
8133		Social advocacy organizations	12 877	X	12 525 095	X	100.0	57.7	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	478	532 923	342 635	64.3	2.7	42.8	
	30391	Government payers	330	390 258	206 261	52.9	1.6	X	
	30392	Private payers	319	432 290	136 374	31.5	1.1	X	
	30400	Membership dues	3 928	3 038 831	809 028	26.6	6.5	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	193	121 977	37 828	31.0	.3	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	1 887	1 965 918	123 861	6.3	1.0	54.3	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	1 887	1 965 918	123 861	6.3	1.0	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	216	405 987	10 554	2.6	.1	X	
	39500	All other receipts	2 102	1 921 618	368 324	19.2	2.9	49.6	
	39519	All other operating receipts	2 102	1 921 618	368 324	19.2	2.9	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	5 746	7 253 978	3 994 631	55.1	31.9	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	11 207	9 636 028	5 478 115	56.9	43.7	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	5 907	9 411 140	710 610	7.6	5.7	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	1 434	3 091 803	-106 661	-3.5	-.9	X	
	39900	All other revenue	4 753	5 624 658	756 170	13.4	6.0	52.1	
	39912	All other revenue	4 753	5 624 658	756 170	13.4	6.0	X	
81331		Social advocacy organizations	12 877	X	12 525 095	X	100.0	57.7	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	478	532 923	342 635	64.3	2.7	42.8	
	30391	Government payers	330	390 258	206 261	52.9	1.6	X	
	30392	Private payers	319	432 290	136 374	31.5	1.1	X	
	30400	Membership dues	3 928	3 038 831	809 028	26.6	6.5	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	193	121 977	37 828	31.0	.3	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	1 887	1 965 918	123 861	6.3	1.0	54.3	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	1 887	1 965 918	123 861	6.3	1.0	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	216	405 987	10 554	2.6	.1	X	
	39500	All other receipts	2 102	1 921 618	368 324	19.2	2.9	49.6	
	39519	All other operating receipts	2 102	1 921 618	368 324	19.2	2.9	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	5 746	7 253 978	3 994 631	55.1	31.9	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	11 207	9 636 028	5 478 115	56.9	43.7	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	5 907	9 411 140	710 610	7.6	5.7	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	1 434	3 091 803	-106 661	-3.5	-.9	X	
	39900	All other revenue	4 753	5 624 658	756 170	13.4	6.0	52.1	
	39912	All other revenue	4 753	5 624 658	756 170	13.4	6.0	X	

See footnotes at end of table.

4 Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Profess., & Similar Orgs.

Other Serv. (Exc. Public Administration)—Industry Series

Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts/revenue			Response coverage ² (percent)	
			Number	Total receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts/revenue of—			
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments ¹		
813311		Human rights organizations	2 336	X	4 075 014	X	100.0	62.3	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	146	150 857	94 743	62.8	2.3	57.7	
	30391	Government payers	108	125 846	77 139	61.3	1.9	X	
	30392	Private payers	94	120 889	17 604	14.6	.4	X	
	30400	Membership dues	557	1 019 324	279 095	27.4	6.8	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	34	13 896	3 994	28.7	.1	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	202	510 966	18 949	3.7	.5	60.3	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	202	510 966	18 949	3.7	.5	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	37	303 222	3 342	1.1	.1	X	
	39500	All other receipts	230	555 628	74 205	13.4	1.8	50.0	
	39519	All other operating receipts	230	555 628	74 205	13.4	1.8	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	1 073	2 486 574	1 613 567	64.9	39.6	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	1 988	2 383 476	1 377 667	57.8	33.8	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	925	3 150 434	488 915	15.5	12.0	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	232	1 027 841	-16 545	-1.6	-.4	X	
	39900	All other revenue	858	1 454 291	137 082	9.4	3.4	54.1	
	39912	All other revenue	858	1 454 291	137 082	9.4	3.4	X	
813312		Environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations	4 899	X	3 749 864	X	100.0	56.1	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	100	56 435	22 987	40.7	.6	45.8	
	30391	Government payers	62	32 836	12 810	39.0	.3	X	
	30392	Private payers	70	39 216	10 177	26.0	.3	X	
	30400	Membership dues	1 748	1 089 898	207 780	19.1	5.5	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	126	83 734	23 024	27.5	.6	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	1 138	909 492	70 647	7.8	1.9	53.1	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	1 138	909 492	70 647	7.8	1.9	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	112	65 210	2 512	3.9	.1	X	
	39500	All other receipts	961	750 685	185 168	24.7	4.9	51.6	
	39519	All other operating receipts	961	750 685	185 168	24.7	4.9	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	2 043	1 801 285	547 180	30.4	14.6	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	4 502	3 469 112	2 233 945	64.4	59.6	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	2 778	2 790 536	138 595	5.0	3.7	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	798	1 219 568	-50 211	-4.1	-.3	X	
	39900	All other revenue	2 145	2 200 083	368 237	16.7	9.8	53.2	
	39912	All other revenue	2 145	2 200 083	368 237	16.7	9.8	X	
813319		Other social advocacy organizations	5 642	X	4 700 217	X	100.0	55.0	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	232	325 631	224 905	69.1	4.8	34.7	
	30391	Government payers	160	231 576	116 312	50.2	2.5	X	
	30392	Private payers	155	272 185	108 593	39.9	2.3	X	
	30400	Membership dues	1 623	929 609	322 153	34.7	6.9	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	33	24 347	10 810	44.4	.2	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	547	545 460	34 265	6.3	.7	49.6	
	39027	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	547	545 460	34 265	6.3	.7	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	67	37 555	4 700	12.5	.1	X	
	39500	All other receipts	911	615 305	108 951	17.7	2.3	46.1	
	39519	All other operating receipts	911	615 305	108 951	17.7	2.3	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	2 630	2 966 119	1 833 884	61.8	39.0	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	4 717	3 783 440	1 866 503	49.3	39.7	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	2 204	3 470 170	83 100	2.4	1.8	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	404	844 394	-39 905	-4.7	-.8	X	
	39900	All other revenue	1 750	1 970 284	250 851	12.7	5.3	48.4	
	39912	All other revenue	1 750	1 970 284	250 851	12.7	5.3	X	
8134		Civic and social organizations	31 932	X	15 490 367	X	100.0	64.8	
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	2 346	1 815 761	626 976	34.5	4.0	60.9	
	30391	Government payers	1 358	1 068 847	199 845	18.7	1.3	X	
	30392	Private payers	1 999	1 651 658	427 131	25.9	2.8	X	
	30400	Membership dues	24 357	11 338 333	3 402 068	30.0	22.0	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	9 056	2 763 389	1 303 592	47.2	8.4	X	
	39200	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	3 774	2 930 556	564 525	19.3	3.6	X	
	39390	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	149	48 705	20 819	42.7	.1	X	
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	1 336	1 336 927	115 470	8.6	.7	X	
	30950	Sales of advertising	1 735	1 709 908	77 502	4.5	.5	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	7 468	5 573 668	515 313	9.2	3.3	60.4	
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	7 468	5 573 668	515 313	9.2	3.3	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	16 245	6 089 738	2 496 715	41.0	16.1	62.3	
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	13 820	5 630 075	1 259 792	22.4	8.1	X	
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	13 468	4 937 672	1 236 923	25.1	8.0	X	
	39500	All other receipts	10 999	6 556 686	1 099 391	16.8	7.1	59.7	
	39521	All other operating receipts	10 999	6 556 686	1 099 391	16.8	7.1	X	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts/revenue		Response coverage ² (percent)	
			Number	Total receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts/revenue of—		
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments ¹	
8134		Civic and social organizations—Con.						
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	5 476	4 125 803	1 054 670	25.6	6.8	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	13 934	9 238 967	2 589 018	28.0	16.7	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	11 484	8 553 184	409 380	4.8	2.6	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	1 830	2 130 057	-48 367	-2.3	-3	X
	39900	All other revenue	9 097	6 631 001	1 263 295	19.1	8.2	59.8
	39913	All other revenue	9 097	6 631 001	1 263 295	19.1	8.2	X
81341		Civic and social organizations	31 932	X	15 490 367	X	100.0	64.8
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	2 346	1 815 761	626 976	34.5	4.0	60.9
	30391	Government payers	1 358	1 068 847	199 845	18.7	1.3	X
	30392	Private payers	1 999	1 651 658	427 131	25.9	2.8	X
	30400	Membership dues	24 357	11 338 333	3 402 068	30.0	22.0	X
	30640	Gaming receipts	9 056	2 763 389	1 303 592	47.2	8.4	X
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	3 774	2 930 556	564 525	19.3	3.6	X
	30930	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	149	48 705	20 819	42.7	.1	X
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	1 336	1 336 927	115 470	8.6	.7	X
	30950	Sales of advertising	1 735	1 709 908	77 502	4.5	.5	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	7 468	5 573 668	515 313	9.2	3.3	60.4
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	7 468	5 573 668	515 313	9.2	3.3	X
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	16 245	6 089 738	2 496 715	41.0	16.1	62.3
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	13 820	5 630 075	1 259 792	22.4	8.1	X
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	13 468	4 937 672	1 236 923	25.1	8.0	X
	39500	All other receipts	10 999	6 556 686	1 099 391	16.8	7.1	59.7
	39521	All other operating receipts	10 999	6 556 686	1 099 391	16.8	7.1	X
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	5 476	4 125 803	1 054 670	25.6	6.8	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	13 934	9 238 967	2 589 018	28.0	16.7	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	11 484	8 553 184	409 380	4.8	2.6	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	1 830	2 130 057	-48 367	-2.3	-3	X
	39900	All other revenue	9 097	6 631 001	1 263 295	19.1	8.2	59.8
	39913	All other revenue	9 097	6 631 001	1 263 295	19.1	8.2	X
813410		Civic and social organizations	31 932	X	15 490 367	X	100.0	64.8
	30390	Payments for child care, counseling, community food, temporary shelter, vocational rehabilitation, and related social assistance services provided to individuals and families	2 346	1 815 761	626 976	34.5	4.0	60.9
	30391	Government payers	1 358	1 068 847	199 845	18.7	1.3	X
	30392	Private payers	1 999	1 651 658	427 131	25.9	2.8	X
	30400	Membership dues	24 357	11 338 333	3 402 068	30.0	22.0	X
	30640	Gaming receipts	9 056	2 763 389	1 303 592	47.2	8.4	X
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	3 774	2 930 556	564 525	19.3	3.6	X
	30930	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	149	48 705	20 819	42.7	.1	X
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	1 336	1 336 927	115 470	8.6	.7	X
	30950	Sales of advertising	1 735	1 709 908	77 502	4.5	.5	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	7 468	5 573 668	515 313	9.2	3.3	60.4
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	7 468	5 573 668	515 313	9.2	3.3	X
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	16 245	6 089 738	2 496 715	41.0	16.1	62.3
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	13 820	5 630 075	1 259 792	22.4	8.1	X
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	13 468	4 937 672	1 236 923	25.1	8.0	X
	39500	All other receipts	10 999	6 556 686	1 099 391	16.8	7.1	59.7
	39521	All other operating receipts	10 999	6 556 686	1 099 391	16.8	7.1	X
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	5 476	4 125 803	1 054 670	25.6	6.8	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	13 934	9 238 967	2 589 018	28.0	16.7	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	11 484	8 553 184	409 380	4.8	2.6	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	1 830	2 130 057	-48 367	-2.3	-3	X
	39900	All other revenue	9 097	6 631 001	1 263 295	19.1	8.2	59.8
	39913	All other revenue	9 097	6 631 001	1 263 295	19.1	8.2	X
8139		Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations	47 001	X	44 558 540	X	100.0	69.5
	30400	Membership dues	28 076	32 755 030	16 871 904	51.5	37.9	X
	30640	Gaming receipts	395	225 350	39 123	17.4	.1	X
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	14 203	21 188 700	5 637 638	26.6	12.7	X
	30930	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	16 724	9 184 942	8 383 954	91.3	18.8	X
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	7 657	16 879 441	1 824 892	10.8	4.1	X
	30950	Sales of advertising	9 394	14 542 105	1 542 914	10.6	3.5	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	4 549	5 276 387	467 989	8.9	1.1	67.4
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	4 549	5 276 387	467 989	8.9	1.1	X
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	1 614	1 196 499	150 391	12.6	.3	64.4
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	1 559	1 159 994	121 543	10.5	.3	X
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	474	676 445	28 848	4.3	.1	X
	39500	All other receipts	16 476	19 204 762	3 338 774	17.4	7.5	68.5
	39521	All other operating receipts	16 476	19 204 762	3 338 774	17.4	7.5	X
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	4 731	6 483 133	1 494 321	23.0	3.4	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	8 150	11 216 554	1 801 957	16.1	4.0	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	16 027	24 048 920	796 866	3.3	1.8	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	2 001	6 779 416	-238 303	-3.5	-.5	X

See footnotes at end of table.

6 Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Profess., & Similar Orgs.

Other Serv. (Exc. Public Administration)—Industry Series

Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts/revenue			Response coverage ² (percent)	
			Number	Total receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts/revenue of—			
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments ¹		
8139		Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations—Con.							
	39900	All other revenue	9 569	13 537 993	2 373 172	17.5	5.3	68.1	
	39913	All other revenue	9 569	13 537 993	2 373 172	17.5	5.3	X	
81391		Business associations	17 204	X	17 835 381	X	100.0	70.9	
	30400	Membership dues	16 124	16 843 734	8 807 198	52.3	49.4	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	226	44 767	1 962	4.4	Z	X	
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	8 597	11 633 662	3 210 936	27.6	18.0	X	
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	4 547	8 342 143	495 472	5.9	2.8	X	
	30950	Sales of advertising	5 764	6 434 470	484 236	7.5	2.7	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	2 672	2 274 903	156 418	6.9	.9	68.7	
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	2 672	2 274 903	156 418	6.9	.9	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	870	189 947	25 148	13.2	.1	66.7	
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	845	185 964	19 299	10.4	.1	X	
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	176	67 275	5 849	8.7	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	6 388	8 024 495	1 690 811	21.1	9.5	69.4	
	39521	All other operating receipts	6 388	8 024 495	1 690 811	21.1	9.5	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	3 107	2 857 050	804 384	28.2	4.5	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	3 915	3 811 778	542 201	14.2	3.0	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	7 723	11 215 423	446 602	4.0	2.5	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	900	2 881 306	-58 679	-2.0	-3	X	
	39900	All other revenue	5 347	6 536 667	1 155 744	17.7	6.5	70.1	
	39913	All other revenue	5 347	6 536 667	1 155 744	17.7	6.5	X	
813910		Business associations	17 204	X	17 835 381	X	100.0	70.9	
	30400	Membership dues	16 124	16 843 734	8 807 198	52.3	49.4	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	226	44 767	1 962	4.4	Z	X	
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	8 597	11 633 662	3 210 936	27.6	18.0	X	
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	4 547	8 342 143	495 472	5.9	2.8	X	
	30950	Sales of advertising	5 764	6 434 470	484 236	7.5	2.7	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	2 672	2 274 903	156 418	6.9	.9	68.7	
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	2 672	2 274 903	156 418	6.9	.9	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	870	189 947	25 148	13.2	.1	66.7	
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	845	185 964	19 299	10.4	.1	X	
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	176	67 275	5 849	8.7	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	6 388	8 024 495	1 690 811	21.1	9.5	69.4	
	39521	All other operating receipts	6 388	8 024 495	1 690 811	21.1	9.5	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	3 107	2 857 050	804 384	28.2	4.5	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	3 915	3 811 778	542 201	14.2	3.0	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	7 723	11 215 423	446 602	4.0	2.5	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	900	2 881 306	-58 679	-2.0	-3	X	
	39900	All other revenue	5 347	6 536 667	1 155 744	17.7	6.5	70.1	
	39913	All other revenue	5 347	6 536 667	1 155 744	17.7	6.5	X	
81392		Professional organizations	7 706	X	11 807 494	X	100.0	71.8	
	30400	Membership dues	7 150	10 810 115	4 662 779	43.1	39.5	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	61	19 364	7 557	39.0	.1	X	
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	4 952	8 428 898	2 325 840	27.6	19.7	X	
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	2 669	7 513 227	1 307 444	17.4	11.1	X	
	30950	Sales of advertising	2 821	6 480 425	439 357	6.8	3.7	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	684	1 796 156	264 134	14.7	2.2	69.4	
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	684	1 796 156	264 134	14.7	2.2	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	116	211 826	30 699	14.5	.3	68.9	
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	107	208 975	28 220	13.5	.2	X	
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	27	29 937	2 479	8.3	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	2 567	5 247 368	819 440	15.6	6.9	71.0	
	39521	All other operating receipts	2 567	5 247 368	819 440	15.6	6.9	X	
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	1 124	3 128 514	604 071	19.3	5.1	X	
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	2 632	5 357 060	683 182	12.8	5.8	X	
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	4 370	7 408 376	252 208	3.4	2.1	X	
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	714	3 288 387	-168 493	-5.1	-1.4	X	
	39900	All other revenue	2 462	4 843 906	579 276	12.0	4.9	69.5	
	39913	All other revenue	2 462	4 843 906	579 276	12.0	4.9	X	
813920		Professional organizations	7 706	X	11 807 494	X	100.0	71.8	
	30400	Membership dues	7 150	10 810 115	4 662 779	43.1	39.5	X	
	30640	Gaming receipts	61	19 364	7 557	39.0	.1	X	
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	4 952	8 428 898	2 325 840	27.6	19.7	X	
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	2 669	7 513 227	1 307 444	17.4	11.1	X	
	30950	Sales of advertising	2 821	6 480 425	439 357	6.8	3.7	X	
	39000	Merchandise sales	684	1 796 156	264 134	14.7	2.2	69.4	
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	684	1 796 156	264 134	14.7	2.2	X	
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	116	211 826	30 699	14.5	.3	68.9	
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	107	208 975	28 220	13.5	.2	X	
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	27	29 937	2 479	8.3	Z	X	
	39500	All other receipts	2 567	5 247 368	819 440	15.6	6.9	71.0	
	39521	All other operating receipts	2 567	5 247 368	819 440	15.6	6.9	X	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Product Lines by Kind of Business for the United States: 2002—Con.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only establishments of firms with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census]

2002 NAICS code	2002 Product line code	Kind of business and product line	Establishments with the product line		Product line receipts/revenue		Response coverage ² (percent)	
			Number	Total receipts/revenue (\$1,000)	Amount ¹ (\$1,000)	As percent of total receipts/revenue of—		
						Establishments with the product line	All establishments ¹	
813920		Professional organizations—Con.						
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	1 124	3 128 514	604 071	19.3	5.1	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	2 632	5 357 060	683 182	12.8	5.8	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	4 370	7 408 376	252 208	3.4	2.1	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	714	3 288 387	-168 493	-5.1	-1.4	X
	39900	All other revenue	2 462	4 843 906	579 276	12.0	4.9	69.5
	39913	All other revenue	2 462	4 843 906	579 276	12.0	4.9	X
81399		Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 091	X	14 915 665	X	100.0	65.9
	30400	Membership dues	4 802	5 101 181	3 401 927	66.7	22.8	X
	30640	Gaming receipts	108	161 219	29 604	18.4	.2	X
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	654	1 126 140	100 862	9.0	.7	X
	30930	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	16 724	9 184 942	8 383 954	91.3	56.2	X
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	441	1 024 071	21 976	2.1	.1	X
	30950	Sales of advertising	809	1 627 210	619 321	38.1	4.2	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	1 193	1 205 328	47 437	3.9	.3	64.5
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	1 193	1 205 328	47 437	3.9	.3	X
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	628	794 726	94 544	11.9	.6	60.2
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	607	765 055	74 024	9.7	.5	X
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	271	579 233	20 520	3.5	.1	X
	39500	All other receipts	7 521	5 932 899	828 523	14.0	5.6	65.3
	39521	All other operating receipts	7 521	5 932 899	828 523	14.0	5.6	X
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	500	497 569	85 866	17.3	.6	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	1 603	2 047 716	576 574	28.2	3.9	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	3 934	5 425 121	98 056	1.8	.7	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	387	609 723	-11 131	-1.8	-.1	X
	39900	All other revenue	1 760	2 157 420	638 152	29.6	4.3	64.7
	39913	All other revenue	1 760	2 157 420	638 152	29.6	4.3	X
813990		Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)	22 091	X	14 915 665	X	100.0	65.9
	30400	Membership dues	4 802	5 101 181	3 401 927	66.7	22.8	X
	30640	Gaming receipts	108	161 219	29 604	18.4	.2	X
	30920	Fees from seminars, conventions, conferences, etc.	654	1 126 140	100 862	9.0	.7	X
	30930	Condominium and homeowners' association fees and assessments	16 724	9 184 942	8 383 954	91.3	56.2	X
	30940	Sales of publications and related materials not included in membership dues and fees	441	1 024 071	21 976	2.1	.1	X
	30950	Sales of advertising	809	1 627 210	619 321	38.1	4.2	X
	39000	Merchandise sales	1 193	1 205 328	47 437	3.9	.3	64.5
	39028	Sales of other merchandise, not specified by type	1 193	1 205 328	47 437	3.9	.3	X
	39200	Sales of food and beverages	628	794 726	94 544	11.9	.6	60.2
	39201	Sales of food and nonalcoholic beverages	607	765 055	74 024	9.7	.5	X
	39202	Sales of alcoholic beverages	271	579 233	20 520	3.5	.1	X
	39500	All other receipts	7 521	5 932 899	828 523	14.0	5.6	65.3
	39521	All other operating receipts	7 521	5 932 899	828 523	14.0	5.6	X
	39700	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Government	500	497 569	85 866	17.3	.6	X
	39710	Contributions, gifts, and grants: Private	1 603	2 047 716	576 574	28.2	3.9	X
	39720	Investment income, including interest and dividends	3 934	5 425 121	98 056	1.8	.7	X
	39730	Gains (losses) from assets sold	387	609 723	-11 131	-1.8	-.1	X
	39900	All other revenue	1 760	2 157 420	638 152	29.6	4.3	64.7
	39913	All other revenue	1 760	2 157 420	638 152	29.6	4.3	X

¹Product line receipts/revenue and product line percents may not sum to total due to exclusion of selected lines to avoid disclosing data for individual companies, due to rounding, and/or due to exclusion of lines that did not meet publication criteria.

²Receipts/revenue of establishments reporting product lines as percent of total receipts/revenue.

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Table 4. Concentration by Largest Firms for the United States: 2002

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only firms and establishments of firms with payroll. Excludes data for corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices and establishments of these firms that are classified in other categories than those specified in this table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and largest firms based on receipts/revenue	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	106 781	119 726 833	100.0	25 832 488	6 311 008	936 141
			15 4 551 106	3.8	48 714	11 952	825
			414 7 054 424	5.9	663 527	178 367	13 769
			719 11 418 077	9.5	925 874	242 106	18 638
			1 381 17 402 134	14.5	1 842 935	464 831	38 326
8132	Grantmaking and giving services	14 971	47 152 831	100.0	5 263 869	1 283 921	144 698
			71 4 545 191	9.6	330 261	86 383	7 763
			353 6 413 102	13.6	503 818	128 755	11 537
			368 9 998 726	21.2	738 794	190 530	16 121
			1 098 14 504 236	30.8	1 260 745	314 725	29 462
81321	Grantmaking and giving services	14 971	47 152 831	100.0	5 263 869	1 283 921	144 698
			71 4 545 191	9.6	330 261	86 383	7 763
			353 6 413 102	13.6	503 818	128 755	11 537
			368 9 998 726	21.2	738 794	190 530	16 121
			1 098 14 504 236	30.8	1 260 745	314 725	29 462
813211	Grantmaking foundations	7 925	26 325 657	100.0	2 221 274	535 937	60 292
			15 4 130 619	15.7	49 489	12 349	747
			19 5 428 593	20.6	105 164	25 618	1 543
			64 7 018 571	26.7	287 265	68 879	6 655
			105 9 265 709	35.2	420 332	99 366	9 343
813212	Voluntary health organizations	4 126	8 381 319	100.0	1 908 929	469 956	52 093
			338 1 915 752	22.9	565 009	147 861	13 306
			768 2 733 035	32.6	741 592	190 567	18 487
			1 067 3 924 277	46.8	907 065	230 020	22 161
			1 143 4 971 853	59.3	1 052 617	265 819	25 523
813219	Other grantmaking and giving services	2 920	12 445 855	100.0	1 133 666	278 028	32 313
			4 1 605 935	12.9	34 070	7 957	657
			11 D	D	D	g	g
			72 4 331 307	34.8	148 029	36 304	2 798
			134 6 367 417	51.2	334 379	82 494	6 930
8133	Social advocacy organizations	12 877	12 525 095	100.0	3 457 992	832 655	118 148
			427 1 949 070	15.6	275 158	65 475	5 250
			470 2 537 940	20.3	346 454	82 037	6 618
			830 3 537 843	28.2	546 101	128 989	10 615
			1 397 4 685 291	37.4	879 420	210 790	20 074
81331	Social advocacy organizations	12 877	12 525 095	100.0	3 457 992	832 655	118 148
			427 1 949 070	15.6	275 158	65 475	5 250
			470 2 537 940	20.3	346 454	82 037	6 618
			830 3 537 843	28.2	546 101	128 989	10 615
			1 397 4 685 291	37.4	879 420	210 790	20 074
813311	Human rights organizations	2 336	4 075 014	100.0	914 666	222 169	29 362
			141 1 792 020	44.0	179 468	44 730	3 084
			193 2 064 275	50.7	258 743	64 435	6 106
			330 2 464 733	60.5	351 570	85 972	8 140
			402 2 859 964	70.2	469 637	112 898	11 945
813312	Environment, conservation, and wildlife organizations	4 899	3 749 864	100.0	1 186 910	284 571	43 071
			399 635 483	16.9	192 210	43 908	3 742
			467 893 988	23.8	234 812	53 596	4 645
			657 1 238 101	33.0	313 648	72 380	6 424
			821 1 597 955	42.6	434 254	105 225	10 775
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	5 642	4 700 217	100.0	1 356 416	325 915	45 715
			23 488 003	10.4	48 525	10 771	1 121
			382 772 004	16.4	112 199	26 282	2 593
			421 1 170 710	24.9	239 269	58 054	6 123
			504 1 681 573	35.8	364 757	87 659	9 891
8134	Civic and social organizations	31 932	15 490 367	100.0	4 607 517	1 099 066	329 825
			107 404 771	2.6	77 839	20 058	2 880
			152 728 987	4.7	201 419	49 839	9 822
			277 1 345 489	8.7	432 110	108 768	22 632
			387 2 025 199	13.1	646 284	160 280	35 860

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Concentration by Largest Firms for the United States: 2002—Con.

[These data are preliminary and are subject to change; they will be superseded by data released in later reports. Includes only firms and establishments of firms with payroll. Excludes data for corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices and establishments of these firms that are classified in other categories than those specified in this table. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For method of assignment to categories shown, see Appendix C. Data based on the 2002 Economic Census. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see note at end of table. Enterprise support establishments are included. Because of this, comparability to 1997 Economic Census data may be limited. See introductory text for an explanation of the treatment of enterprise support establishments in the 2002 Economic Census compared to the 1997 Economic Census.]

2002 NAICS code	Kind of business and largest firms based on receipts/revenue	Establishments (number)	Receipts/revenue		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
			Amount (\$1,000)	As percent of total			
81341	Civic and social organizations						
	All firms	31 932	15 490 367	100.0	4 607 517	1 099 066	329 825
	4 largest firms	107	404 771	2.6	77 839	20 058	2 880
	8 largest firms	152	728 987	4.7	201 419	49 839	9 822
	20 largest firms	277	1 345 489	8.7	432 110	108 768	22 632
	50 largest firms	387	2 025 199	13.1	646 284	160 280	35 860
813410	Civic and social organizations						
	All firms	31 932	15 490 367	100.0	4 607 517	1 099 066	329 825
	4 largest firms	107	404 771	2.6	77 839	20 058	2 880
	8 largest firms	152	728 987	4.7	201 419	49 839	9 822
	20 largest firms	277	1 345 489	8.7	432 110	108 768	22 632
	50 largest firms	387	2 025 199	13.1	646 284	160 280	35 860
8139	Business, professional, labor, political, and similar organizations						
	All firms	47 001	44 558 540	100.0	12 503 110	3 095 366	343 470
	4 largest firms	13	1 474 318	3.3	187 384	57 212	2 710
	8 largest firms	24	2 262 425	5.1	346 763	93 158	4 601
	20 largest firms	58	3 835 925	8.6	676 218	177 610	9 953
	50 largest firms	171	6 384 693	14.3	1 362 682	349 299	26 099
81391	Business associations						
	All firms	17 204	17 835 381	100.0	5 438 345	1 374 839	127 080
	4 largest firms	12	900 936	5.1	144 217	43 523	2 245
	8 largest firms	33	1 406 341	7.9	224 932	63 730	3 461
	20 largest firms	91	2 425 058	13.6	597 850	156 101	11 103
	50 largest firms	158	3 766 002	21.1	948 538	243 845	16 523
813910	Business associations						
	All firms	17 204	17 835 381	100.0	5 438 345	1 374 839	127 080
	4 largest firms	12	900 936	5.1	144 217	43 523	2 245
	8 largest firms	33	1 406 341	7.9	224 932	63 730	3 461
	20 largest firms	91	2 425 058	13.6	597 850	156 101	11 103
	50 largest firms	158	3 766 002	21.1	948 538	243 845	16 523
81392	Professional organizations						
	All firms	7 706	11 807 494	100.0	3 550 674	876 897	80 156
	4 largest firms	15	727 308	6.2	215 341	54 757	3 623
	8 largest firms	26	1 093 312	9.3	336 298	84 883	5 525
	20 largest firms	66	1 946 985	16.5	542 516	136 745	10 643
	50 largest firms	113	3 153 658	26.7	886 095	228 000	16 736
813920	Professional organizations						
	All firms	7 706	11 807 494	100.0	3 550 674	876 897	80 156
	4 largest firms	15	727 308	6.2	215 341	54 757	3 623
	8 largest firms	26	1 093 312	9.3	336 298	84 883	5 525
	20 largest firms	66	1 946 985	16.5	542 516	136 745	10 643
	50 largest firms	113	3 153 658	26.7	886 095	228 000	16 736
81399	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)						
	All firms	22 091	14 915 665	100.0	3 514 091	843 630	136 234
	4 largest firms	6	1 229 828	8.2	151 063	38 440	1 653
	8 largest firms	10	1 702 276	11.4	235 945	59 123	2 869
	20 largest firms	31	2 643 387	17.7	356 915	90 647	6 758
	50 largest firms	103	3 463 680	23.2	526 397	128 200	11 535
813990	Other similar organizations (except business, professional, labor, and political organizations)						
	All firms	22 091	14 915 665	100.0	3 514 091	843 630	136 234
	4 largest firms	6	1 229 828	8.2	151 063	38 440	1 653
	8 largest firms	10	1 702 276	11.4	235 945	59 123	2 869
	20 largest firms	31	2 643 387	17.7	356 915	90 647	6 758
	50 largest firms	103	3 463 680	23.2	526 397	128 200	11 535

Note: The data in this table are based on the 2002 Economic Census. To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau suppresses data to protect the identity of any business or individual. The census results in this table contain nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this table should cite the Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. See also explanation of terms and geographic definitions. For the full technical documentation, see Appendix C.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees and reported on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) Form 941 as taxable Medicare Wages and tips (even if not subject to income or FICA tax). Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers. If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; payments to or withdrawals by proprietors or partners of an unincorporated company; and annuities or supplemental unemployment compensation benefits, even if income tax was withheld. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on Form 941.

ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical to a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 2002.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoe-shine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

EXPENSES

Expenses include payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses; cost of supplies used for operation; cost of merchandise sold; depreciation expenses; fundraising expenses; contracted or purchased services; and other expenses charged to operations during 2002. Expenses exclude program service grants; contributions and gifts paid; specified assistance to individuals; benefits paid to or for members; outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent

or other chapters of the same organization; income taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; and, for fund-raising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRMS

A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 2002.

PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full- and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations, and salaried members of professional service organizations or associations that operate under state professional corporation statutes and file corporate federal income tax returns. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses; employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment; full- and part-time leased employees whose payroll was filed under an employee leasing company's Employer Identification Number (EIN); and temporary staffing obtained from a staffing service. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to federal income tax). Includes gross receipts from customers or clients for services provided, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., that are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include amounts received from the rental and leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, and tools; the total value of service contracts; market value of compensation received in lieu of cash; amounts received for work subcontracted to others; and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services performed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales and other taxes (including Hawaii's General Excise Tax) collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency. Also excluded are gross receipts from departments and concessions operated by others; sales of used equipment previously rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; proceeds from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); income from interest, rental of real estate, dividends, contributions, and grants; receipts of foreign parent firms and subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as franchise fees. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services provided in 2002, whether or not payment was received in 2002, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Revenue now includes gains or losses from the sale of real estate (land and buildings), investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale). Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or federal tax agency; gross receipts of departments or concessions operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

PART 1. 2002 NAICS

813 RELIGIOUS, GRANTMAKING, CIVIC, PROFESSIONAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS

Industries in the Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations subsector group comprise establishments that organize and promote religious activities; support various causes through grantmaking; advocate various social and political causes; and promote and defend the interests of their members.

The industry groups within the subsector are defined in terms of their activities, such as establishments that provide funding for specific causes or for a variety of charitable causes; establishments that advocate and actively promote causes and beliefs for the public good; and establishments that have an active membership structure to promote causes and represent the interests of their members. Establishments in this subsector may publish newsletters, books, and periodicals for distribution to their membership.

8132 GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

81321 GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

813211 GRANTMAKING FOUNDATIONS

This industry comprises establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts. Establishments in this industry award grants from trust funds based on a competitive selection process or the preferences of the foundation managers and grantors; or fund a single entity, such as a museum or university.

813212 VOLUNTARY HEALTH ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research, such as disease (e.g., heart, cancer, diabetes) prevention, health education, and patient services.

813219 OTHER GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except voluntary health organizations) primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health.

8133 SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

81331 SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

813311 HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting causes associated with human rights either for a broad or specific constituency. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as protecting and promoting the broad constitutional rights and civil liberties of individuals and those suffering from neglect, abuse, or exploitation; promoting the interests of specific groups, such as children, women, senior citizens, or persons with disabilities; improving relations between racial, ethnic, and cultural groups; and promoting voter education and registration. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

813312 ENVIRONMENT, CONSERVATION, AND WILDLIFE ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as clean air and water; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

813319 OTHER SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in social advocacy (except human rights and environmental protection, conservation, and wildlife preservation). Establishments in this industry address issues, such as peace and international understanding; community action (excluding civic organizations); or advancing social causes, such as firearms safety, drunk driving prevention, drug abuse awareness. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

8134 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

81341 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

813410 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

8139 BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, and civic and social organizations). Examples of establishments in this industry are business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations.

81391 BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

813910 BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

81392 PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

813920 PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

81399 OTHER SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

813990 OTHER SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

PART 2. 1997 NAICS

813 RELIGIOUS, GRANTMAKING, CIVIC, PROFESSIONAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS

Industries in the Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations subsector group comprise establishments that organize and promote religious activities; support various causes through grantmaking; advocate various social and political causes; and promote and defend the interests of their members.

The industry groups within the subsector are defined in terms of their activities, such as establishments that provide funding for specific causes or for a variety of charitable causes; establishments that advocate and actively promote causes and beliefs for the public good; and establishments that have an active membership structure to promote causes and represent the interests of their members. Establishments in this subsector may publish newsletters, books, and periodicals for distribution to their membership.

8132 GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

81321 GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises (1) establishment known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

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This industry comprises establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts. Establishments in this industry award grants from trust funds based on a competitive selection process or the preferences of the foundation managers and grantors; or fund a single entity, such as a museum or university.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research, such as disease (e.g., heart, cancer, diabetes) prevention, health education, and patient services.

813219 OTHER GRANTMAKING AND GIVING SERVICES

This industry comprises establishments (except voluntary health organizations) primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health.

8133 SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

81331 SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

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813311 HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting causes associated with human rights either for a broad or specific constituency. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as protecting and promoting the broad constitutional rights and civil liberties of individuals and those suffering from neglect, abuse, or exploitation; promoting the interests of specific groups, such as children, women, senior citizens, or persons with disabilities; improving relations between racial, ethnic, and cultural groups; and promoting voter education and registration. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

813312 ENVIRONMENT, CONSERVATION, AND WILDLIFE ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as clean air and water; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

813319 OTHER SOCIAL ADVOCACY ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in social advocacy (except human rights and environmental protection, conservation, and wildlife preservation). Establishments in this industry address issues, such as peace and international understanding; community action (excluding civic organizations); or advancing social causes, such as firearms safety, drunk driving prevention, drug abuse awareness. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

8134 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

81341 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

813410 CIVIC AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

8139 BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, POLITICAL, AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, and civic and social organizations). Examples of establishments in this industry are business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations.

81391 BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

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This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

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81399 OTHER SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS (EXCEPT BUSINESS, PROFESSIONAL, LABOR, AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

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This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

Appendix C.

Methodology

SOURCES OF THE DATA

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent report forms to be completed for each of their establishments and returned to the Census Bureau. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other federal agencies were used instead. These records provide basic information on location, kind of business, receipts/revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 2002 Economic Census are divided into those sent report forms and those not sent report forms. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. Establishments sent a report form:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 2002 as shown in the active administrative records of other federal agencies.)
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff in classifications for which specialized data precludes reliance solely on administrative records sources. The sample was stratified by industry and geography.
2. Establishments not sent a report form:
 - a. Small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, not selected into the small employer sample. Although the payroll cutoff varies by kind of business, small employers not sent a report form generally include firms with less than 10 employees and represent about 10 percent of total receipts/revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment for these small employers were derived or estimated from administrative records of other federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to federal income tax with no paid employees during 2002. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms, nonemployers account for less than 10 percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released in the annual *Nonemployer Statistics* series.

The report forms used to collect information for establishments in this sector are available at help.econ.census.gov/econhelp/resources/.

A more detailed examination of census methodology is presented in the *History of the Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments are based on the *North American Industry Classification System, United States, 2002* manual. Changes between 1997 and 2002 affecting this sector are discussed in the text at the beginning of this report. Tables at www.census.gov/epcd/naics02/ identify all industries that changed between the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and 2002 NAICS.

The method of assigning classifications and the level of detail at which establishments were classified depends on whether a report form was obtained for the establishment.

1. Establishments that returned a report form were classified on the basis of their self-designation, product line receipts/revenue, and responses to other industry-specific inquiries.
2. Establishments without a report form:
 - a. Small employers not sent a form were, where possible, classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1997 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 2002 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census report form. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments without a report form, the tax status classification was based on administrative records of other federal agencies.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in the economic census are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources during the development or execution of the census:

- inability to identify all cases in the actual universe;
- definition and classification difficulties;
- differences in the interpretation of questions;
- errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and
- other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Product Lines reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors, as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census report forms mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates, insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other federal agencies, such as gross receipts from federal income tax records and employment and payroll from payroll tax records. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

Key tables in this report include a column for “Percent of receipts/revenue from administrative records.” This includes receipts/revenue information obtained from administrative records of other federal agencies. The “Percent of receipts/revenue estimated” includes receipts/revenue information that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate this information into their analyses, as nonsampling error and sampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from economic census data.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, “basic” and “industry-specific.” Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts/revenue, payroll, and number of employees, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report form, were available only from establishments responding to those inquiries.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts/revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts/revenue was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which industry-specific data were expanded include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts/revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts/revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

CONCENTRATION CATEGORIES

Concentration categories are based on aggregate receipts/revenue of all establishments operated by the same firm in a given kind-of-business classification or group for which data are presented. For example, a firm operating two service establishments – an automotive body shop (NAICS 811121) and an automotive glass replacement shop (NAICS 811122) – would be treated as two one-establishment firms at the most detailed NAICS level, and as a two-establishment firm in NAICS 8111.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld. Techniques employed to limit disclosure are discussed at www.census.gov/epcd/ec02/disclosure.htm.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E.

Metropolitan and Micropolitan

Statistical Areas

Not applicable for this report.

